

A: Checklist of the birds of Lebanon

Definitions of status:

R	Resident with definite breeding records
SB	Breeding summer visitor
S	Non-breeding summer visitor
WV	Winter Visitor
PM	Passage migrant
FB	Formerly bred (no records within the last 20 years)
v	Vagrant
e	Extinct in Lebanon

Lower case abbreviations e.g. r, sb... indicate that the species is uncommon or rare at the relevant season.

From Sandgrouse Vol 21(2) 1999 Ghassan Ramadan-Jaradi and Mona Ramadan-Jaradi.

Latin name	English name	Status
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Little Grebe	R, pm, wv
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Great Crested Grebe	wv, pm, s
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	Red-necked Grebe	v
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Slavonian Grebe	v
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Grebe	wv, pm
<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	Cory's Shearwater	PM, wv
<i>Puffinus gravis</i>	Great Shearwater	v
<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	Sooty Shearwater	v
<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>	Mediterranean Shearwater	PM, wv
<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	European Storm-petrel	v
<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Leach's Storm-petrel	v
<i>Sula bassanus</i>	Gannet	wv
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Cormorant	wv, pm, s
<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	Pygmy Cormorant	wv, pm, s
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	White Pelican	pm
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	pm
<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	Pink-backed Pelican	v
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Bittern	wv, pm
<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	Little Bittern	SB, pm, wv
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Night Heron	sb, PM
<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Squacco Heron	pm, wv
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret	pm
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret	PM, wv
<i>Egretta Alba</i>	Great White Egret	pm, wv, s
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Grey Heron	PM, wv
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Purple Heron	pm
<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Black Stork	pm

<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	White Stork	PM
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis	pm, s
<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Spoonbill	pm
<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Greater Flamingo	v, ?pm
<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute Swan	v
<i>Anser fabalis</i>	Bean Goose	v
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	White-fronted Goose	wv, pm
<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	Ruddy Shelduck	v
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Shelduck	pm, wv
<i>Anas Penelope</i>	Wigeon	PM, wv
<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall	wv
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Teal	PM, WV
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	PM, WV
<i>Anas acuta</i>	Pintail	PM, WV, s
<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey	PM
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Shoveler	PM, wv
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal	v
<i>Netta rufina</i>	Red-crested Pochard	v
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Pochard	pm, wv
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	pm, wv, s
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted Duck	pm, wv
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	Velvet Scoter	v
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye	v
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Goosander	v
<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	Honey Buzzard	PM
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-winged Kite	v
<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Black Kite	PM, wv
<i>Milvus milvus</i>	Red Kite	pm
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed Eagle	v
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Lammergeier	v
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Egyptian Vulture	FB, PM
<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Griffon Vulture	FB, pm, ?r, ?b
<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Black Vulture	pm
<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Short-toed Eagle	sb, PM
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Marsh Harrier	?FB, PM, wv
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Hen Harrier	pm, wv

<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier	pm
<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's Harrier	pm
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Goshawk	pm, wv
<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Sparrowhawk	?FB, PM, wv
<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	Levant Sparrowhawk	FB, PM
<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Common Buzzard	PM, WV
<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Long-legged Buzzard	R, pm, wv
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Buzzard	v
<i>Aquila pomarina</i>	Lesser Spotted Eagle	PM, wv
<i>Aquila clanga</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle	pm
<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Steppe Eagle	PM, wv
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Imperial Eagle	?FB, pm
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle	FB< pm, ?r

<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>	Verreaux's Eagle	v
<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	Booted Eagle	sb, pm
<i>Hierraaetus fasciatus</i>	Bonelli's Eagle	r, pm, wv
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	pm
<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser Kestrel	FB, pm, s
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Kestrel	R,PM, WV
<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	Red-Footed Falcon	pm
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	pm, wv
<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Hobby	SB, PM
<i>Falco eleonora</i>	Eleonora's Falcon	pm
<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	Lanner Falcon	pm, wv, ?sb
<i>Falco cherrug</i>	Saker Falcon	pm, wv
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon	?FB, pm, wv
<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>	Barbary Falcon	v
<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Chukar	R
<i>Alectoris graecea</i>	Rock Partridge	r
<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>	Sand Partridge	v
<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	Black Francolin	v
<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Quail	sb, PM, wv
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Pheasant	r
<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	Water Rail	R,PM,WV
<i>Porzana porzana</i>	Spotted Crake	PM, wv
<i>Porzana parva</i>	Little Crake	pm
<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crake	pm
<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake	pm

<i>Callinula chloropus</i>	Moorhen	R, PM, wv
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Gallinule	v
<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	R, PM, WV
<i>Grus grus</i>	Common Crane	pm
<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	Demoiselle Crane	pm
<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	Little Bustard	v
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	Houbara Bustard	v
<i>Otis tarda</i>	Great Bustard	v
<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Oystercatcher	v
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt	PM
<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	Avocet	pm
<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	Crab Plover	v
<i>Birhinus oedignemus</i>	Stone Curlew	pm, ?sb
<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	Cream-coloured Courser	?r
<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	Collared Pratincole	pm
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	Black-winged Pratincole	pm
<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover	PM, s
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Ringed Plover	PM, wv, s
<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Kentish Plover	pm, s
<i>Charadrius leschenaulti</i>	Greater Sand Plover	pm
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	Caspian Plover	v
<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	Dotterel	pm, wv
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden Plover	v
<i>Pluvialis apronaria</i>	European Golden Plover	pm, wv

<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Grey Plover	pm, wv
<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>	Spur-winged Plover	pm
<i>Chettusia gregaria</i>	Sociable Plover	v
<i>Vanellus banellus</i>	Lapwing	PM, WV
<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Knot	v
<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling	v
<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint	PM
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint	pm
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curler Sandpiper	pm, s
<i>Calidris alpine</i>	Dunlin	PM, WV
<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper	pm
<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Ruff	PM, wv, s
<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	Jack Snipe	pm, wv
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe	pm, wv
<i>Gallinago media</i>	Great Snipe	pm
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Woodcock	PM, WV
<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit	pm
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit	v
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel	pm
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Curlew	v, ?pm
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank	V, ?pm
<i>Tringa tetanus</i>	Redshank	pm, wv
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Marsh sandpiper	pm, ?wv
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Greenshank	PM, wv
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper	PM, wv
<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood Sandpiper	PM
<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper	v
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper	PM, wv, s
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Turnstone	pm
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked phalarope	v
<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomarine Skua	v, ?pm
<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Arctic Skua	v, ?pm
<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	Sooty Gull	v
<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	Great Blacked-headed Gull	v
<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	Mediterranean Gull	pm, wv
<i>Larus minutus</i>	Little Gull	pm, wv
<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	Black-headed Gull	PM, WV
<i>Larus genei</i>	Slender-billed Gull	pm, wv
<i>Larus audouini</i>	Audouin's Gull	FB, v, ?pm
<i>Larus canus</i>	Common Gull	WV, pm, s
<i>Larus fuscus</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull	PM, WV, s
<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	Yellow-legged Gull	R, PM, WV, s
<i>Larus armenicus</i>	Armenian Gull	v
<i>Larus marinus</i>	Great Blacked-backed Gull	pm, wv
<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Kittiwake	v
<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern	v
<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	Lesser Crested Tern	FB, e
<i>Sterna sandwicensis</i>	Sandwich Tern	pm, wv
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern	FB, PM
<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	Little Tern	FB, v
<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Whiskered Tern	sb, pm

<i>Childonias niger</i>	Black Tern	v
<i>Childonias leucopterus</i>	White-winged Black Tern	PM
<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	v
<i>Pterocles alchata</i>	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	v
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove	R
<i>Columba oenas</i>	Stock Dove	v
<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	?FB, pm, wv
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Collared Dove	R
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Turtle Dove	sb, PM
<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	Laughing Dove	R
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	r
<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	Great Spotted Cuckoo	FB, pm, ?sb
<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Common Cuckoo	sb, PM
<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn Owl	r
<i>Otus scops</i>	European Scops owl	SB, pm, wv
<i>Bubo bubo</i>	Eagle Owl	v, ?r, ?wv
<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	Brown Fish Owl	?v
<i>Athene noctua</i>	Little Owl	R
<i>Strix aluco</i>	Tawny Owl	r
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl	wv, pm, ?r
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl	wv, ?pm
<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	European Nightjar	FB, PM, ?sb
<i>Apus apus</i>	Common Swift	SB, PM
<i>Apus pallidus</i>	Pallid Swift	sb, pm
<i>Apus melba</i>	Alpine Swift	sb, pm
<i>Apus affinis</i>	Little Swift	FB, pm, ?sb
<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	White-breasted Kingfisher	?FB, pm, wv
<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher	PM, wv, s, ?r
<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Pied Kingfisher	FB, wv, ?pm
<i>Merops persicus</i>	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	FB, e
<i>Merops apiaster</i>	European Bee-eater	?FB, PM, ?sb
<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	European Roller	?FB, PM, ?sb
<i>Upupa epops</i>	Hoopoe	R, sb, PM, wv
<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	Wryneck	pm
<i>Dendrocopus syriacus</i>	Syrian Woodpecker	R
<i>Eremalauda dunni</i>	Dunn's Lark	v
<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>	Desert Lark	v
<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>	Hoopoe Lark	v
<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	Calandra Lark	r, PM, wv
<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	Bimaculated Lark	sb, pm, wv
<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>	Black Lark	sb, PM, wv
<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	Short-toed Lark	sb, PM, wv
<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>	Lesser Short-toed Lark	sb, pm, wv
<i>Galerida cristata</i>	Crested Lark	R
<i>Lullula arborea</i>	Woodlark	R
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Skylark	FB, PM, WV, s
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Shore Lark	R
<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>	Temminck's Horned Lark	v
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Sand Martin	PM, wv, s, ?sb
<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	Crag Martin	sb, PM, wv, ?r
<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	Red-rumped Swallow	sb, pm

<i>Delichon urbica</i>	House Martin	SB, PM
<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Richard's Pipit	v
<i>Anthus campestris</i>	Tawny Pipit	sb, PM, wv
<i>Anthus similis</i>	Long-billed Pipit	r
<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	Tree Pipit	PM, wv
<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	Meadow Pipit	WV, pm
<i>Anthus servinus</i>	Red-throated Pipit	PM
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Water Pipit	PM, wv
<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Yellow Wagtail	sb, PM
<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	Citrine Wagtail	v, ?pm
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail	sb, pm, wv
<i>Motacilla alba</i>	White Wagtail	sb, PM, WV
<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>	Yellow-vented Bulbul	R
<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	Dipper	R
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Wren	R
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	PM, WV
<i>Prunella montanella</i>	Siberian Accentor	v
<i>Prunella collaris</i>	Alpine Accentor	v
<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	Rufous Bush Robin	SB, PM
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Robin	pm, WV
<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	Thrush Nightingale	pm
<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	Nightingale	SB, pm
<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	Bluethroat	PM, wv
<i>Tarsiger cyannurus</i>	Red-flanked Bluetail	v
<i>Irania gutturalis</i>	White-throated Robin	FB, pm, ?sb
<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	Black Redstart	R, sb, PM, wv
<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Common Redstart	sb, PM
<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	Whinchat	PM
<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	Stonechat	PM, WV
<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	Isabelline Wheatear	SB, PM
<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	Northern Wheatear	SB, PM, wv
<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	Pied Wheatear	?FB, pm
<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>	Cyprus Pied Wheatear	v, ?pm
<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	Black-eared Wheatear	SB, PM
<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	Desert Wheatear	pm
<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>	Finsch's Wheatear	sb, pm, wv
<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>	Mourning Wheatear	?FB, ?v, ?r
<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	Rock Thrush	SB, pm
<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	Blue Rock Thrust	R, pm, wv
<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	Ring Ouzel	pm, wv
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	R, pm, wv
<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	Fieldfare	pm, wv
<i>Turdus Philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	PM, wv
<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	Redwing	pm, WV
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	Mistle Thrush	sb, pm, Wv
<i>Cettia cetti</i>	Cetti's Warbler	R
<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Fan-tailed Cisticola	r
<i>Prinia gracilis</i>	Graceful Prinia	R
<i>Locustella naevia</i>	Grasshopper Warbler	v
<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	River Warbler	v
<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	Savi's Warbler	sb, pm

<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	Moustached Warbler	SB, pm
<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	Sedge Warbler	PM, wv
<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	Marsh Warbler	PM
<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	European Reed Warbler	sb, PM, wv
<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	Great Reeds Warbler	SB, PM
<i>Hippolais pallida</i>	Olivaceous Warbler	SB, PM
<i>Hippolais caligata</i>	Booted Warbler	v
<i>Hippolais languida</i>	Upcher's Warbler	SB, pm
<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	Olive-tree Warbler	sb, pm
<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	Icterine Warbler	pm
<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>	Spectacled Warbler	R, ?pm
<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	Subalpine Warbler	pm
<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>	Menetries's Warbler	?FB, pm
<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	Sardinian Warbler	R,PM, WV
<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>	Cyprus Warbler	pm, wv
<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>	Ruppell's Warbler	?sb, pm
<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	Orphean Warbler	SB, PM
<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	Barred Warbler	pm
<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	Lesser Whitethroat	SB, PM, ?wv
<i>Sylvia communis</i>	Whitethroat	SB, PM
<i>Sylvia borin</i>	Garden Warbler	pm
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Blackcap	AB, PM, WV
<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	Green Warbler	v
<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	Bonelli's Warbler	sb, pm
<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	Wood Warbler	FB, PM
<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>	Plain Leaf Warbler	v
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff	PM, WV
<i>Polluscopus trochilus</i>	Willow Warbler	PM
<i>Regulus regulus</i>	Golcrest	wv
<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>	Firecrest	v
<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	Spotted Flycatcher	SB, PM
<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>	Semi-collared Flycatcher	v, ?pm
<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	Collared Flycatcher	PM
<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	Pied Flycatcher	PM
<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	Bearded Tit	v
<i>Parus lugubris</i>	Sombre Tit	r
<i>Parus ater</i>	Coal Tit	R
<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	Blue Tit	wv
<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	R
<i>Sitta europea</i>	Nuthatch	v
<i>Sitta neumayer</i>	Western Rock Nuthatch	R
<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	Wallcreeper	wv, ?r
<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	Penduline Tit	wv, pm
<i>Nectarinia Osea</i>	Palestine Sunbird	R, wv
<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Golden Oriole	sb, PM
<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	Isabelline Shrike	pm, wv
<i>Lanius collurio</i>	Red-black Shrike	SB, PM
<i>Lanius minor</i>	Lesser Grey Shrike	PM, s
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Great Grey Shrike	FB, pm, ?r
<i>Lanius senator</i>	Woodchat Shrike	sb, PM
<i>Lanius nubicus</i>	Masked Shrike	SB, PM

<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Jay	R
<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	v
<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	Alpine Chough	?r
<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	Chough	?r
<i>Corvus monedula</i>	Jackdaw	WV
<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Rook	v
<i>Corvis corone cornix</i>	Hooded Crow	R
<i>Corvix corax</i>	Raven	FB, ?r
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling	PM, WV
<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	Rose-coloured Starling	?FB, v
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	R
<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	Spanish Sparrow	sb, pm
<i>Passer montanus</i>	Tree Sparrow	v
<i>Carpospiza brachydactyla</i>	Pale Rock Sparrow	sb, pm
<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>	Yellow-throated Sparrow	v
<i>Petronia petronia</i>	Rock Sparrow	R
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch	R, PM, WV
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	Brambling	pm, wv
<i>Serinus pusillus</i>	Red-fronted Serin	pm, wv
<i>Serinus serinus</i>	European Serin	WV, pm
<i>Serinus syriacus</i>	Syrian Serin	R, pm, wv
<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	Greenfinch	R, WV, pm
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Goldfinch	R,WV,pm
<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	Siskin	pm, WV, s
<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	Linnet	R, PM, WV
<i>Rhydopechys sanguinea</i>	Crimson-winged Finch	r
<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>	Desert Finch	r
<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	Trumpeter Finch	r
<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	Pine Bunting	v
<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	Hawfinch	pm, wv
<i>Emberiza citronella</i>	Yellowhammer	wv
<i>Emberiza cia</i>	Rock Bunting	R
<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>	Cinereous Bunting	pm
<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	Ortolan Bunting	sb, PM
<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	Cretzschmar's Bunting	sb, PM
<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	Rustic Bunting	v
<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	Little Bunting	v
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	Reed Bunting	pm, vw
<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	Black-headed Bunting	SB, PM
<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	Corn Bunting	R, PM, WV